

ARTICLES

OF

Visitation and Enquiry

Concerning MATTERS

Ecclesiastical:

EXHIBITED

by the Ministers, Church-wardens, and Side-men of  
every Parish within the

DIOCESS of Peterborough

ON THE VISITATION

Right Reverend Father in God

WILLIAM

By Divine Permission

Bishop of Peterborough



The Form of the Oath of Church-  
wardens and Side-men.

**Y**OU shall swear, Truly and Faithfully  
to Execute the Office of Church-  
Warden, (or Side-man) within  
your Parish; and according to the best of your  
skill and knowledge, Present such Things  
and Persons, as to your knowledge are Present-  
able by the Laws Ecclesiastical of this Realm.

So help you GOD, and the Contents of this  
**BOOK**



# ARTICLES

O F

## Visitation and Enquiry

WITHIN THE

## DIOCESS of Peterborough.

### TITUL I.

Concerning Churches and Chappels, with the Ornaments, and Furniture thereunto belonging.

- I**n your Parish-Church or Chappel kept in good and sufficient repair: Are the Roofs thereof well covered with Lead, Tile or Slate? the Windows well glazed, the Floors well paved, the Seats well fastned, and conveniently placed: and all things so decently ordered, as becometh the House of God? Can. 83.
- II.** Hath the Steeple or Tower of your Church or Chappel, or any part thereof, been pulled down, any of the Lead or Bells formerly belonging thereunto been embezelled, sold or made away? In what hands or custody doth the same, or any part thereof, remain? Before what you know or have heard therein. Lind. Prov. Const. lib. 3. de immunitat. Ecclesiz.
- III.** Is there a Font of Stone standing in the usual place for publick Baptism, and doth your Minister therein publickly Baptize as the Law orders and requires? Can. 82.
- IV.** Have you in your said Church or Chappel, a convenient Seat for your Minister to read Divine Service in; A Pulpit for the same? A Bible of the last Edition in a large Volume, and the Book of Common-Prayer; Can. 83. Can. 80.

## Articles of Visitation.

14. Can. 2. (established by the late Act of Parliament) both well and substantially bound? Have you likewise the Book of Homilies set forth by Authority? Book of Canons and Constitutions Ecclesiastical? and a printed Table of the Degrees wherein marriage is prohibited?
- Ks. Conf. Ca. 208.  
Can. 99.  
Can. 58. V. Have you a comely large Surplice for the Minister to wear at all times of his publick Ministration in the Church, provided, and to be duly washed at the charge of your Parish?
- Can. 70. VI. Have you a Register-Book of Parchment, wherein to Register the Names and Sur-names of all such persons as are Married, Christened, or Buried, within your Parish, together with the names and Sur-names of both the Parents of the Children so Christened, expressing the Day, Month, and Year of all such Christenings, Marriages and Burials? And is the transcript thereof yearly, within one Month next after the 25. of March, brought into the Bishopps Ministry?
- Can. 52. VII. Have you likewise another Book of Paper, wherein to record the Names and Licences of all such Strangers as are admitted at any time to Preach in your Church or Chappel? Is also a third Book wherein to write down the Church-wardens Account: together with a strong Chest, with Locks and Keys, wherein to keep the aforesaid Book, and all the forementioned Furniture, in safe Custody: and lastly, have you a Bier, with a black Pearle-Cloth, for the Burial of the Dead?
- Can. 89.

### T I T. II.

Concerning the Church-yard, the Houses, Glebes, and Tithes, belonging to the Church.

- Can. 15. 1. Is your Church-yard sufficiently fenced with Walls, Walls, or Pales, and decently kept from the annoyances of Swine, Cattle, and other Cattel? hath any person encroached upon the same? or made any dung-hill, out of his own ground or habitation, without allowaunce from the Ordinary? have any trees there growing been cut down, how long since, by whom, and to what use and benefit?
- 33 Ed. 1. II. Is the house of your Parson, Vicar, or Curate (with all the Out-houses thereunto belonging) kept in good and sufficient repair? Have any of the said Houses or Out-houses been defaced or pulled down without licence from the Ordinary? and by whom? hath any person encroached upon any Garden, Park, or Close, belonging to your Parsonage or Vicarage-house? or cut up any Trees grow-
- Lindlib. 1. de Offic. Archid.

# Articles of Visitation.

13

agarden? or changed? or removed the ancient Parsonage and  
 house of the same?

Ibid. de Eccl.  
 Edif.

III. Have you a true and perfect Survey of all the Glebe Lands,  
 Messuages, Wyckes, Tenements, or Cottages, belonging to your  
 parsonage or Vicarage? As also a note of such Persons, Male  
 and Female, and Portions of Litter, or other yearly Profts (either  
 within or without your Parish) as belong therunto? Have any of  
 the same been withheld from your Minister? and by whom, as you  
 know, or have heard?

Can. 27.

IV. Have any of the ancient Glebe Lands belonging to your  
 parsonage or Vicarage been taken away, or exchanged for other,  
 without the free consent of the Incurbent, and licence from the  
 Bishop? by whom hath the same been made, and how many years  
 since? And how much is your Parsonage or Vicarage diminished  
 thereby in the yearly value thereof? as you know, believe, or have  
 heard?

Lind. lib. 2. de  
 rebus Eccle.

V. Have any thing in your Parish given any Legacy to the  
 Church, or Poor, and hath it been misemployed, or disposed of to  
 other uses?

## TIT. III.

### Concerning Ministers.

I. Is your Minister defamed, or suspected to have obtained either  
 his Benefice or Orders by any Simoniackal compact?

II. Is your Minister (so far as you know of himselfe) in Holy  
 Orders, according to the Church of England.

Q. Eliz. In-  
 junct. 26.  
 Can. 36.  
 Lind. lib. 5.  
 13 Q. Eliz.  
 Can. 12.

III. Did he within two Months after his Induction, publicly in  
 the Church, upon some Sunday or Holy-day, in the time of Divine  
 Service read the 39 Articles of the Church of England esta-  
 blished by Authority, and there publicly declare his assent there-  
 unto?

IV. Hath he any other Ecclesiastical Benefice? Is he constantly  
 present upon his Benefice among you? How many weeks in any  
 year hath he been absent from it?

Can. 41.

V. Hath your Minister a Curate to assist him? And who is that  
 Curate? Is he conformable to the Laws and Orders of the  
 Church of England? and doth he serve in any other Church to-  
 gether with you? and what yearly stipend doth your Minister allow him?

Can. 47. & 48.

## VI. Doth

**Can. VI.** Doth your Parson, Vicar, or Curate diligently attend upon his Ministry, in reading the Lessons and Prayers, Preaching the Word, Administering the Sacrament, Catechising the Youth, Visiting the Sick, and in all other the Offices of his Ministerial Function, in such manner and form as is directed by the Book of Common Prayer lately established, and the Act of Uniformity therewith published, and doth he in the reading or celebrating the same in your Church or Chappel wear the Surplice.

**VII.** Doth your Minister give notice of the Holidays, and of the Ember Weeks, that the people may be minded to pray for such as are to be duly and solemnly called to the work of the Ministry? as also of the yearly perambulation in Rogation week, for preferring the Bounds of the Parish, and for desiring Gods blessing upon the fruits of the earth? doth he also observe the fifth of November, the thirtieth of January, and the twenty ninth of May, according to the Statutes and Orders set forth in that behalf?

**VIII.** Doth your Minister every year in your Church or Chappel publish the Statute made against prophane Swearing and Cursing, and against the Prophanation of the Lords day, according as it is thereby enacted, 21 Jac. 20. Cap. 29. Car. 2.

**IX.** Hath your Minister been Licensed to Preach by the Bishop? If so, doth he then constantly (unless in case of sickness necessary absence, or other reasonable impediment) himself Preach in your Church or Chappel, one Sermon every Sunday? Or if he be not a Licensed Preacher, or being so Licensed be hindered by sickness or otherwise, as aforesaid; doth he procure a Sermon to be so preached by some other Minister, a Licensed Preacher? or one of the Homilies set forth by Authority to be there read by a Priest or Deacon?

**X.** Doth your Minister diligently instruct the Youth of your Parish in the Church Catechism? and doth he prepare, and present them, being so instructed, to be confirmed by the Bishop? And doth he endeavor to reclaim all Popish Reculants and other Heretics, (if any such be inhabiting within your Parish) to the true Religion established in the Church of England, and to their bounden duty in obeying the Law, and submitting to the Government thereof?

**XI.** Doth he neglect or refuse to visit the Sick, or delay the Baptism of any Infant that is in danger of death? is there any Child past Infancy, or other person of more years, through your Ministers default, yet remaining unbaptized in your Parish? Doth he use to baptize any without God-fathers and God-mothers? or admit either of the Parents to be God-father or God-mother to their own Children?

**XII.** Hath

Can. 48.

Can. 49.

Can. 45. 46.

Can. 59.

Can. 61.

Can. 66.

Can. 7.

Can. 63.

Cap. 69.

Can. 39.

## Articles of Visitation.

5

XII. Shal he at any time (as you know, or have heard) preach Can. 5.  
 any false, Heretical, Seditious, or Schismatical Doctrine,  
 thereby to seduce the people into parties and Factions, to the distur- 13 Q. Eliz. 12  
 bance of the publick peace and unity either of Church or State?

XIII. Shal he presumed to marry any persons in private houses? Can. 62.  
 or such as, being under age, have not the consent of their Parents?  
 or without the Banns first published on three Sundays or Holidays  
 in the Church? or at any other hours than between eight and  
 twelve in the Morning, unless he had a Licence or Dispensation so  
 to do?

XIV. Doth any person Preach in your Parish as a Lecturer? Can. 56.  
 hath he allowance from the Bishop for so doing? Doth he before 14 Car. 2.  
 his Lecture, read Divine Service, according to the Book of Com-  
 mon Prayer? and is he in all things conformable to the Laws and  
 Orders of the Church of England?

XV. Shal your Minister taken upon him to appoint any public Can. 72.  
 or private Fasts, Prophecying or Exercises, not appointed by Au-  
 thority? or doth he, or any other, either Minister or Lay person,  
 hold any Conventicles or Meetings in private houses within the Can. 73.  
 number of five persons, under the pretences of Preaching, Pra-  
 ying, Thanksgiving, or Humiliation, contrary to the Laws and  
 Canons in that case provided?

XVI. Is your Parson, Vicar, Curate or Lecturer a man of a Can. 73.  
 sober, unblameable, and exemplary Life? Doth he familiarly con-  
 verse with ungodly, blisious, and excommunicate persons? Is he  
 frequenter of Taverns, or Ale-houses? a common Gamester? a  
 Drinker, Kisser, or Quarreller? Doth he set Neighbours at ha-  
 rance one with another? or encourage them to Suits and Conten-  
 tions? Is he noted to be an intemperate Drinker? or vehemently  
 indisposed of incontinency with any person, either within your Pa-  
 rish, or without? Is his apparel grave and decent, as the Canons  
 of the Church require? Or is his Carriage and Conversation, in  
 any kind whatsoever disorderly and Scandalous, and unbecom-  
 ing a Minister of Jesus Christ.

Can. 74.

THE

## T. I. T. IV.

## Concerning the Parishioners.

Can. 110.

I. Is there in your parish any person a known or reputed Heretic or Schismatick? any Papist, Familist, Anabaptist, Quaker, or other Sectary, that refuse to come unto the Publick Assemblies, Prayers, or Services of the Church? or that makes profession of any other Religion than what is established in the Church of England, and if there be any such, what are their names?

Can. 109.

II. Is there any person in your Parish that lieth under a common fame, or vehement suspicion of Adultery, Fornication, or Drunkenness? Are there any common Drunkards within your parish, or common Swearers or Blasphemers of Gods Name, or any that are noted to be Railers, unclean or filthy talkers, or sowers of Sedition, faction, and discord among their Neighbors?

5 &amp; 6 Ed. 6.

cap. 4.

Can. 13.

29 Car. 2.

III. Do any of your Parish upon Sundays or Holidays, follow their bodily or ordinary labour, or permit their Servants to do so? Are any shops kept open, or wares sold? or do any Vintners, Innkeepers, or other Victuallers and Sellers of Beer and Ale, suffer any persons to tipple or game in their houses upon those days?

1 Q. Eliz. 2.

IV. Doth every person inhabiting, and sojourning within your Parish duly resort unto your Church or Chappel, upon every Sunday and Holiday appointed for Divine Services? Do they then and there abide quietly, with reverent order, and decency, during all the whole time of Common-Prayer, Preaching, or other Service of God there used? and are there any among you that come only to the Preaching, and not to common-Prayer of the Church?

Can. 18.

Can. 111.

Rub. Eap.

V. Are there any in your Parish that refuse to send their Infant children to be Baptized publicly in the Church, unless in case of urgent danger; in which case the Child may be baptized at home by a lawful Minister, after the form and rites appointed in the Liturgy? Or do they send them from their own Minister to be baptized in any other Parishes, or after other form than is appointed? Or do they keep them unbaptized any longer time than the Church alloweth? And are there any Infants, or more aged persons in your Parish, as yet unbaptized?

Can. 59.

VI. Doth every Householder in your Parish cause their children and servants to come to Church to learn their Catechism, and so give an account thereof unto your Minister, as he shall require it of them openly in the Church upon Sundays and Holidays, as in the Book of Common-Prayer is appointed; that when they are

## Articles of Visitation.

well instructed in the same they may be Confirmed by the Bishop? Can. 61.

VII. Is there any person in your Parish, who being 16 years of age, hath not received the Sacrament of the Lords Supper, at least

Can. 112.

three times in the year, of which Easter is always to be one? Forth

Can. 114.

in your Parish refuse to receive the same, kneeling, or from the

hands of your own Minister, repairing for it to other Parishes and

Can. 21.

Ministers abroad: Or are there any Strangers, not of your Parish

Can. 27.

that forsake their own Churches, and usually repair to others for it?

Rub. C. Pr.

VIII. Have you any among you that be denounced and declared

Can. 28. & 57.

excommunicate for any crime committed: how long have they been

Can. 65.

excommunicated? and do any of your Parish keep society with

them before they be reconciled to the Church, and absolved?

IX. Are there any living in your Parish as Man and Wife who

Can. 59.

are within the degrees prohibited: Or any that being lawfully di-

vided have married again: Or any that being lawfully married and

Can. 107.

not separated or divorced by course of Law do not cohabit together?

X. Are there any married Women in your Parish, who, after

Rub. Com-

their delivery from the peril of Child-birth, refuse to make their

mon-Prayer.

public thanksgiving to God in the Church? and when they come

to do so, do they come decently apparelled, and make their Offerings

according to Custom?

XI. Are there any belonging to your Parish who refuse to pay

27 Hen. 8. 10.

their duty for Easter Offerings to your Minister? Or any that re-

Rub. Com.

fuse to contribute and pay the rate assessed upon them for repair of

Prayer.

your Church and Chappel, and for the providing of such Books:

Can. 85.

Furniture and Ordinances as be requisite for the performance of

all Divine Offices there?

XII. Do any refuse to bury their Dead, according to the Rites

Rub. Com.

of the Church of England? and are there any Wills and Testa-

Prayer.

ments of persons dead in your Parish, that be yet unproved? Or a-

Can. 6.

ny goods administered, without a due grant from the Ordinary? Did

Can. 92.

any living in your Parish, or elsewhere, leave any Legacy to your

21 Hen. 8. 5.

Church or Chappel: what were those Legacies, and how have they

Lind. lib. 3. de

been bestowed?

Test.

XIII. Is there any strife and contention among any of your Pa-

rish for their Pews or Seats in your Church? Have any new Pews

been erected in your Chancel, or in the Body of your Church or

Chappel without leave from the Ordinary?

XIV. Is there any in your Parish who hath lately or heretofore

paid any Sum of Money to any Ecclesiastical Officer for Commu-

nion of Penance? what was the Sum, and to what use hath it

been employed?

XV. Are there any in your Parish that are Blasphemers of Gods

Wise Name; any common Drunkards, or Swearers? any commonly known or justly suspected to be guilty of Fornication, Adultery, Incest, or any other crime of Ecclesiastical cognizance? declare who they are, that they may be proceeded against, and punished according to their deserts.

## T I T. V.

## Concerning Parish-Clerks and Sextons.

Can. 98.

**I.** Have you belonging to your Church or Chappell a Parish Clerk, aged 21 years at the least? Is he of honest life and conversation? and sufficient or able to perform his duty in reading, writing, and singing? Is he chosen by your Minister, and doth he duly attend him in all Divine Services at the Church? Are his wages duly paid unto him? or who withholdeth the same from him?

Can. 67.

**II.** Doth he, or your Sexton (if there be any such appointed in your Parish) diligently look to your doors of your Church, that they be locked and opened at due time? And doth he keep your Church or Chappel clean from Dust, Cobwebs, and other annoyance? Doth he Toll or Ring the Bells at the due accustomed hours, before the beginning of Divine Service, Morning and Evening that the people may be warned to come unto the Church? And when any person is passing out of this life, doth he, upon notice given him thereof, toll a Bell, as hath been accustomed, that the neighbours may thereby be warned to meditate upon their own death, to recommend the dying person to the Grace and Favour of God?

## T I T. VI.

## Concerning Hospitals, Schools, School-masters, Physicians, Chyrurgeons, and Midwives.

2 Hen. 5. 1.  
Q. Eliz.  
A. 3. 4

**I.** Is there in your Parish, any Hospital, Almshouse, or Free School, not of the Kings Foundation or Patronage? Who was the Founder, or is now the Patron thereof? And what is the yearly Revenue or Stipend, belonging to the Governours or Masters of the same? Is the same ordered and governed in ever? respect as is sought to be? And are the Revenues thereof rightly employed, according to the intention of the Founder, and of such grants and ordinances as have been made concerning the same?

Can. 77.  
Can. 79.

**II.** Doth any man keep a publick or private School in your Parish, who is not allowed thereunto by the Ordinary? Doth your School-master teach his Scholars the Catechism of Religion by Authority? Doth he cause them upon Sundays and Holydays order to repair to your Church or Chappel? and see that they behave themselves there quietly and reverently, during the time of Divine Service and Sermon?

III. Doth

## Articles of Visitation.

III. Doth any Man in your Parish practise Physick, or Chyrurgie, 3 Hen. 8. 15.  
or any Woman take upon her to exercise the Office of a Physitian, without approbation and licence from the Ordinary?

### T I T. VII.

#### Concerning Ecclesiastical Officers.

I. Are there any Ecclesiastical Officers that exercise Ecclesiastical Jurisdiction within this Diocese, that demand, take, and receive any extraordinary Fees for any cause that is transacted by them, by virtue of their respective offices? And have any Abuses or Offences presented by the Church-wardens or others, been by them suppressed or left unpunished? Can. 135.

II. Is there a Table of Fees publicly fastned and set up in the Church or Ecclesiastical Court, to which you are called to appear and make your presentment, that so every one may know what fees he ought to pay, as the Canons enjoin. Can. 136.

III. Have any Apparitors taken any reward for the concealing of any offence, or the avoiding the punishment, or reformation of offenders? and do they summon any to appear at the Consistory without citation first had and granted from the Ecclesiastical Judge? If you know of any other default or crime of ecclesiastical cognisance, you are to present the same.

### T I T. VIII.

Queries to be put to the Minister, Concerning the Church-Wardens and Sidenen.

I. Are the Church-wardens of your Parish yearly and duly chosen by the joint consent of the Minister and Parishioners, one of them by the Minister, and the other by the Parishioners? and the custom of the Parish is? Can. 89.

II. Have the former and last Church-wardens given up their due accounts to the Parish, and delivered up to the succeeding Church-wardens the monies remaining in their hands, together with all other things belonging to your Church or Chappel? Can. 89.

III. Do the Church-wardens and Side-men take diligent care, and see who of the Parishioners be absent from the Divine service and Sermon in your Church or Chappel upon Sundays and Possdays? and if they find any of them to have absented themselves without a sufficient cause, do they by warrant from some of the Justices of Peace levy of them, by way of distress upon their goods the sum of 12 pence for every such day of their absence according to the Act of Parliament in that case provided? And do they distribute the several sums levied among the Poor of your Parish according to the Law? 1 Q. Eliz. 2.

IV. Do they present them that come late to Church after Divine service is begun, or depart before it be ended? Do they suffer none

# Articles of Visitation

to be done, viz. to go together in the Church-yard, before the Church or Church-yard, during the time of Service, or other Sacred Offices.

Can. 18. V. Do they suffer no misbehaviour or disorder to be committed by women, or servants, or Children in your Church or Church-yard? Do they careful that none of them sit, lean, or lay themselves upon the Communion Table: Do they permit no Games, or Sports, or Scurrilous, no Dogs, Swine, or Poultry, to be brought into your Church, to the disturbance of the Congregation.

Can. 19. VI. Do they against every Communion appointed in your Church or Chappel, provide a sufficient quantity of the white Bread, good Wine, according to the number of Communicants.

Can. 20. VII. Do they cause all Strangers that Preach in your Church or Chappel, to subscribe their names the same day in a Book provided for that purpose, together with the name of the Bishop that sent them to Preach in this Diocese: Do they permit no other persons to Preach in your Church or Chappel.

Can. 21. VIII. Have they (the Church-wardens and Side-men) taken the Oath to give in a true answer, unto all these Articles of Visitation, and their several Articles, taken sufficient time to read up their names, and therein consulted with you their Minister for his full assistance.

THE Minister of every Parish, or the Curate in his absence, shall joyne in Presentments with the Church-warden and Side-men, and if they will, not present, then the Ministers (being the persons that have the chief care upon them for the suppressing of Sin and Impurity in their Parishes) may present the Crimes aforesaid, and things as shall want due Reformation.

FOR know you assuredly, that as the true discharging of your Office is the chief means whereby publick disorders, Sins and Impurities in your Parish may be reformed and punished: So if you refuse to present such crimes and faults as either you know to be committed, or otherwise have heard of by publick fame: That in such cases, the Bishop and his Officers are to proceed against you in the Ecclesiastical Courts, as in cases of wilful Omission and Perjury.

WILLIAM PETERBOROUGH

THE Ministers of every Parish are desired to give in the names of such of the younger sort in their several Parishes, as they think fit to receive Confirmation from the Bishop, and to present them as Confirmed: especially such as having competently learned the Christian Religion, have not yet received the Holy Communion; and to send them to the Bishop to be confirmed, as there shall be opportunity.